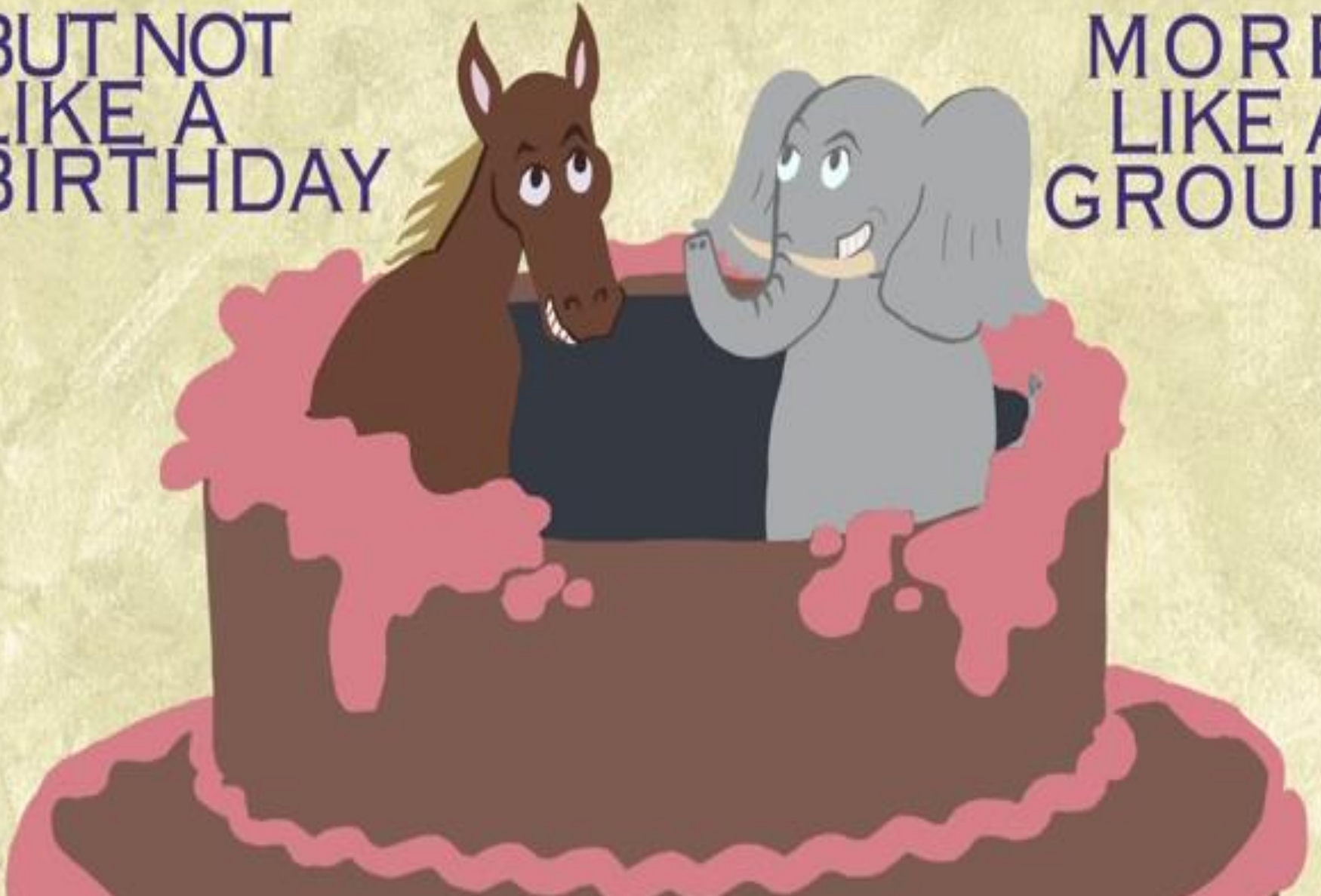


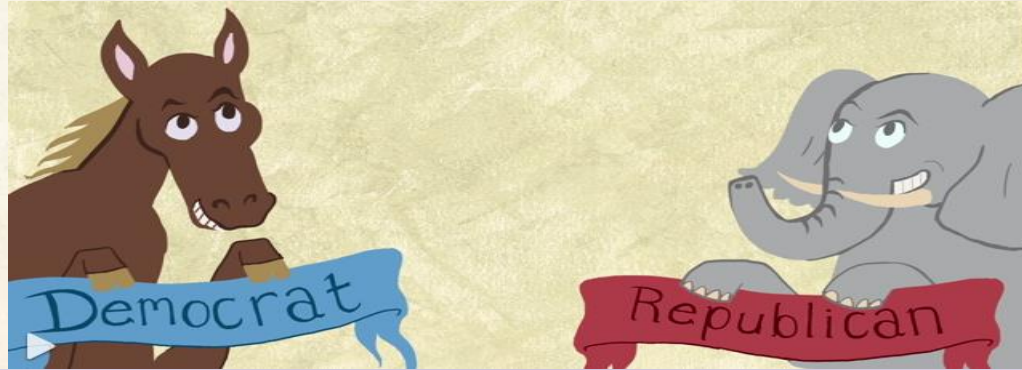
Political Party History

BUT NOT
LIKE A
BIRTHDAY

MORE
LIKE A
GROUP



Political Party History



Identifying the Differences

Federalists & the Democratic-Republicans

Directions:

- 1. Read each slide**
- 2. Identify important facts**
- 3. Write vocabulary words on page 31-32**

History of Political Parties

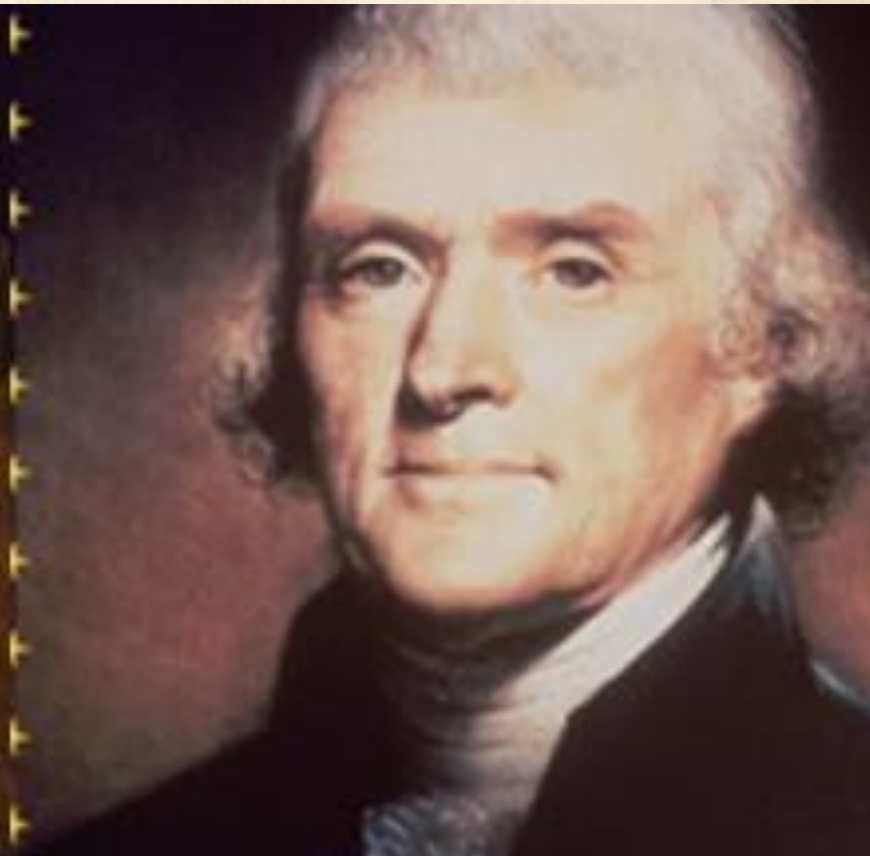
When George Washington gave his Farewell Address he warned America to avoid foreign alliances, stay out of debt, and avoid political parties.





John Adams and the Federalists

- Rule by wealthy class
- Strong federal government
- Emphasis on manufacturing
- Loose interpretation of the Constitution
- British alliance



Thomas Jefferson and the Democratic- Republicans

- Rule by the people
- Strong state governments
- Emphasis on agriculture
- Strict interpretation of the Constitution
- French alliance

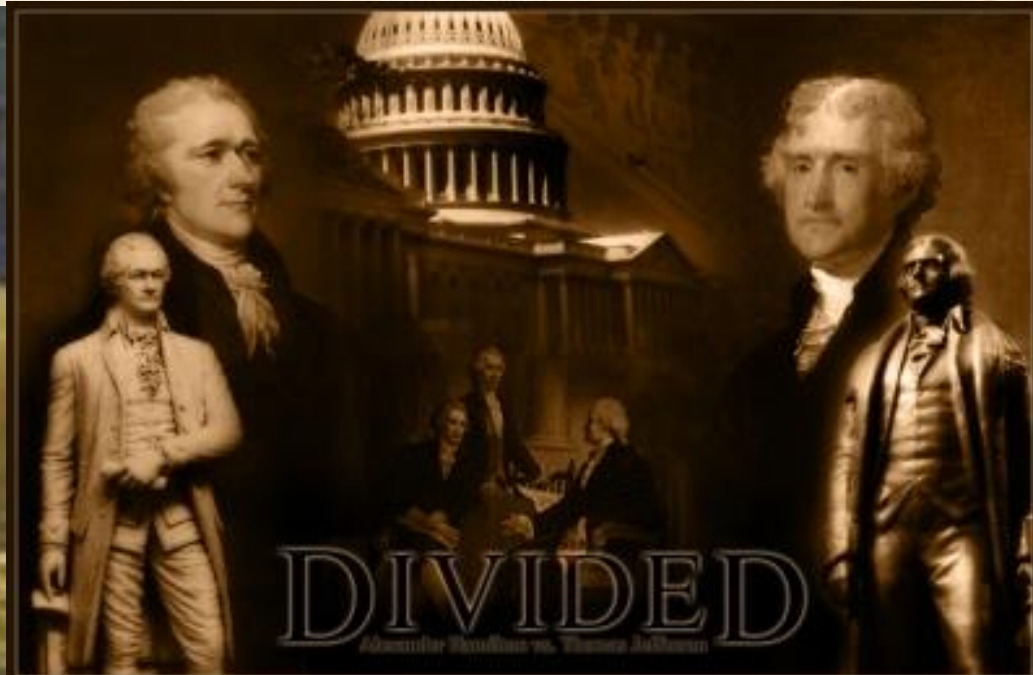
Washington's Cabinet

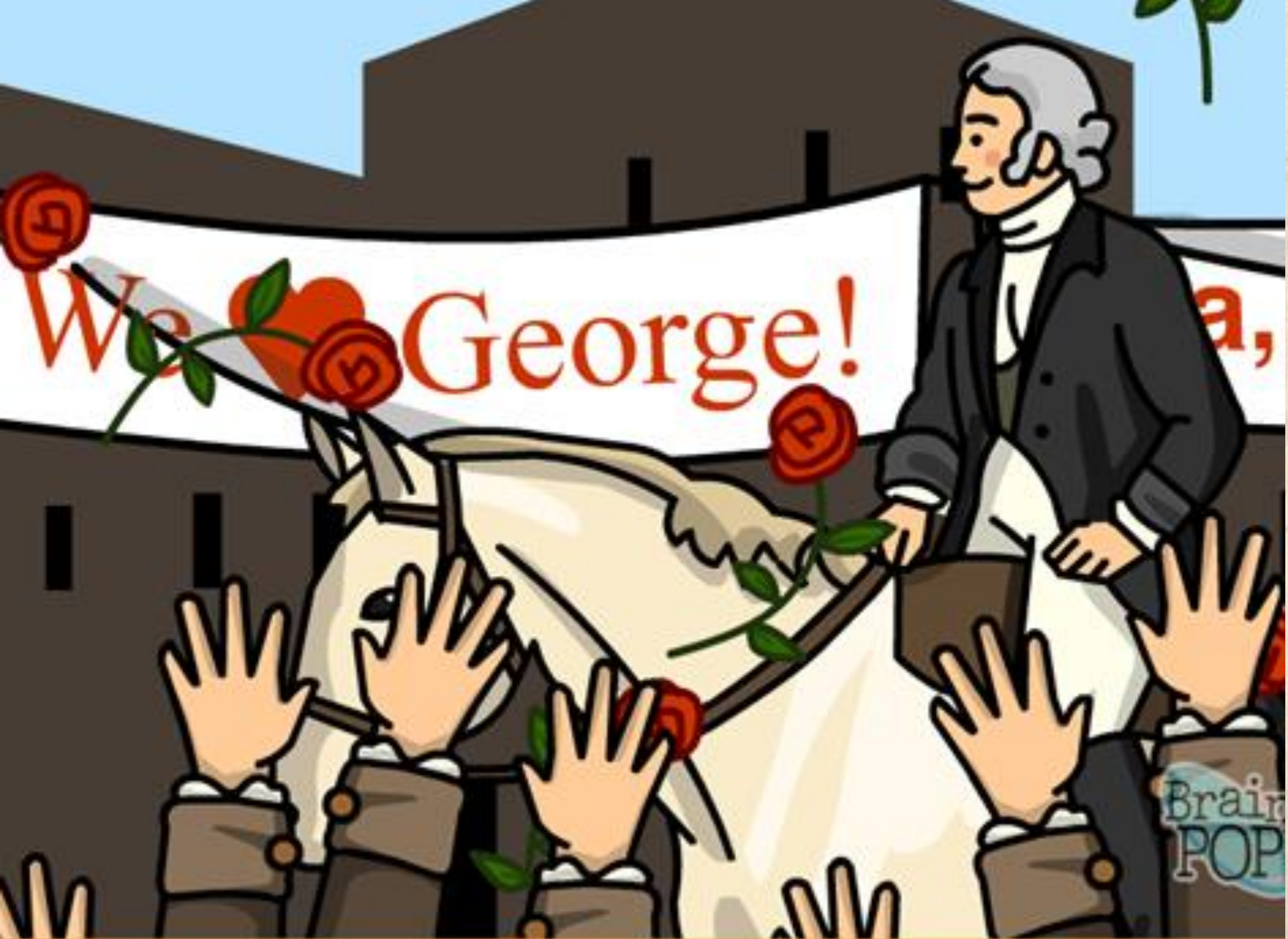
During his presidency, George Washington had gathered some of the most talented men in our nation's history to form his cabinet. These advisors included men like **Alexander Hamilton and Thomas Jefferson.**



Differences in Ideas

Many of these cabinet members had very different opinions on how the nation should be run. It is these differences in ideas that led to the creation of the first political parties.





Brain
POP

Jefferson vs. Hamilton







Watch Video









IT'S A LITTLE ITTY-BITTY

You will now start your chart

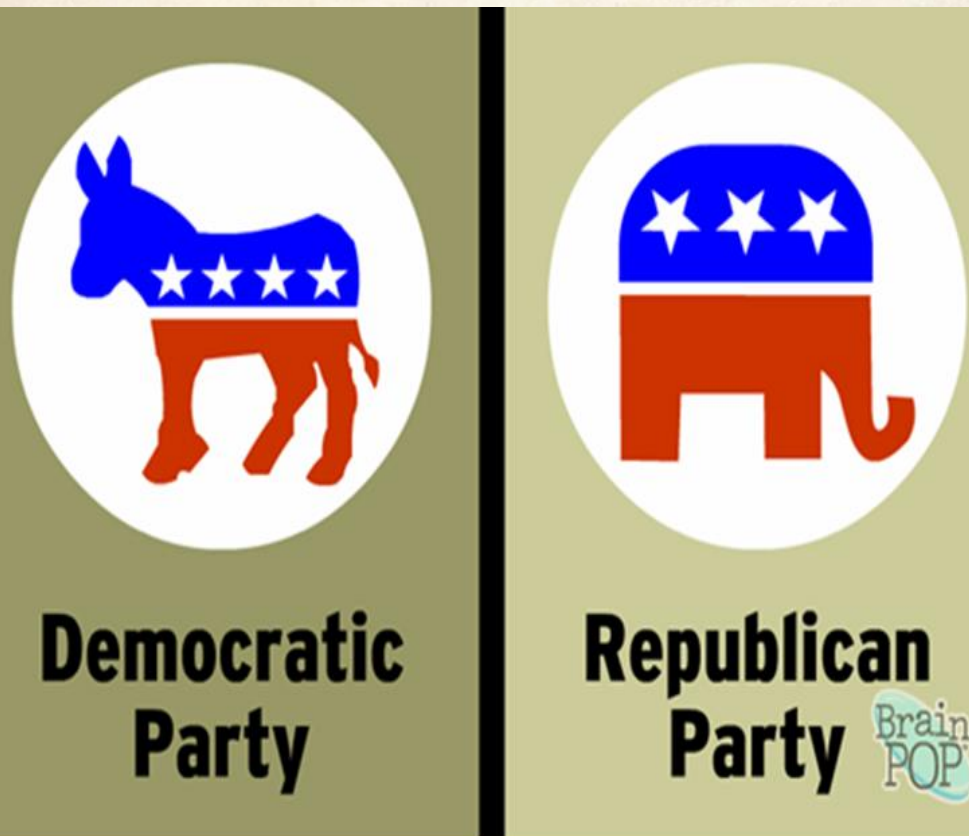
POLITICAL PARTIES

Federalists	NAME	Democratic-Republicans
Approximate year founded?		Approximate year founded?
	LEADER	
Who were the supporters?		Who were the supporters?
What was the party afraid of?		What was the party afraid of?
	RULING	
	TYPE OF GOVERNMENT	
		

Federalists	NAME	Democratic-Republicans
Party Beliefs and Philosophies		Party Beliefs and Philosophies
	NATIONAL BANK 	
	INTERPRETATION OF CONSTITUTION 	
	BASIS OF ECONOMY	
	First President Elected to the Party 	

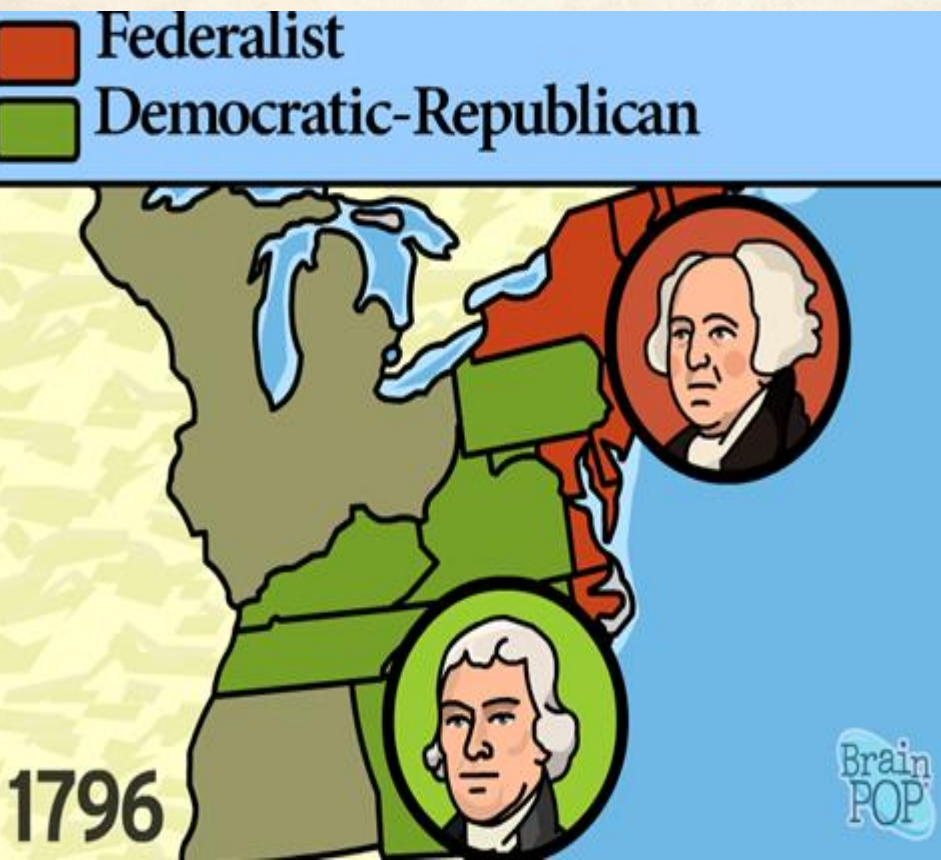
Political Parties

Groups with similar opinions on platform issues



The Nation's First Parties

The first **political parties** included the Federalists and the Democratic-Republicans.





Federalists
Party

DIVIDED
Alexander Hamilton vs. Thomas Jefferson

The Federalists Party

The Federalists party was founded in 1794. It was founded by Alexander Hamilton. Alexander Hamilton was a member of Washington's cabinet. He supported the creation of the national bank to solve the nation's debt issues.



Supporters of the Federalists Party

People who supported the Federalist Party included upper-class, wealthy merchants and urban businessmen.



Mob Rule

Out of control masses who try to rule the government with violence



What Were the Federalists Afraid Of?

The federalists party were afraid of **mob rule**. They thought that government decisions should be made by educated, wealthy citizens. They believed the common man wouldn't always act in their best interest.



Federalists Party Beliefs

Federalist policies called for a national bank, tariffs, and good relations with Britain for trade and a strong central government.



How to Interpret the Constitution

The Federalists also supported a loose interpretation of the constitution. They believed it was more of a guideline and how to interpret it was flexible.



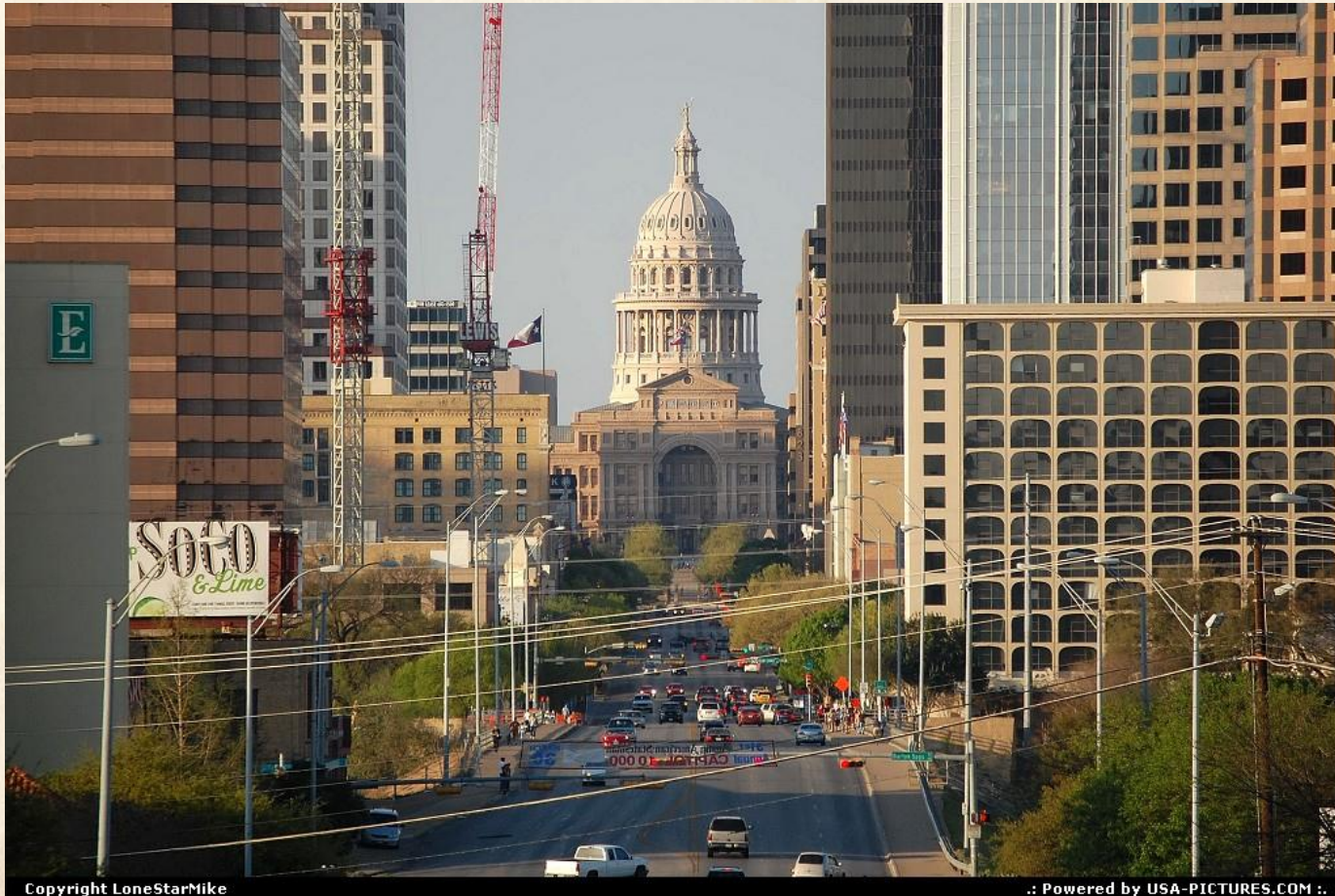
Manufacturing

- To produce something in factories



Urban

- Relating to the city



Issues or Events that led to the Party's Formation

Federalists supported trade with England.
Alexander Hamilton saw industry, **urban** city life and **manufacturing** as the future of America.

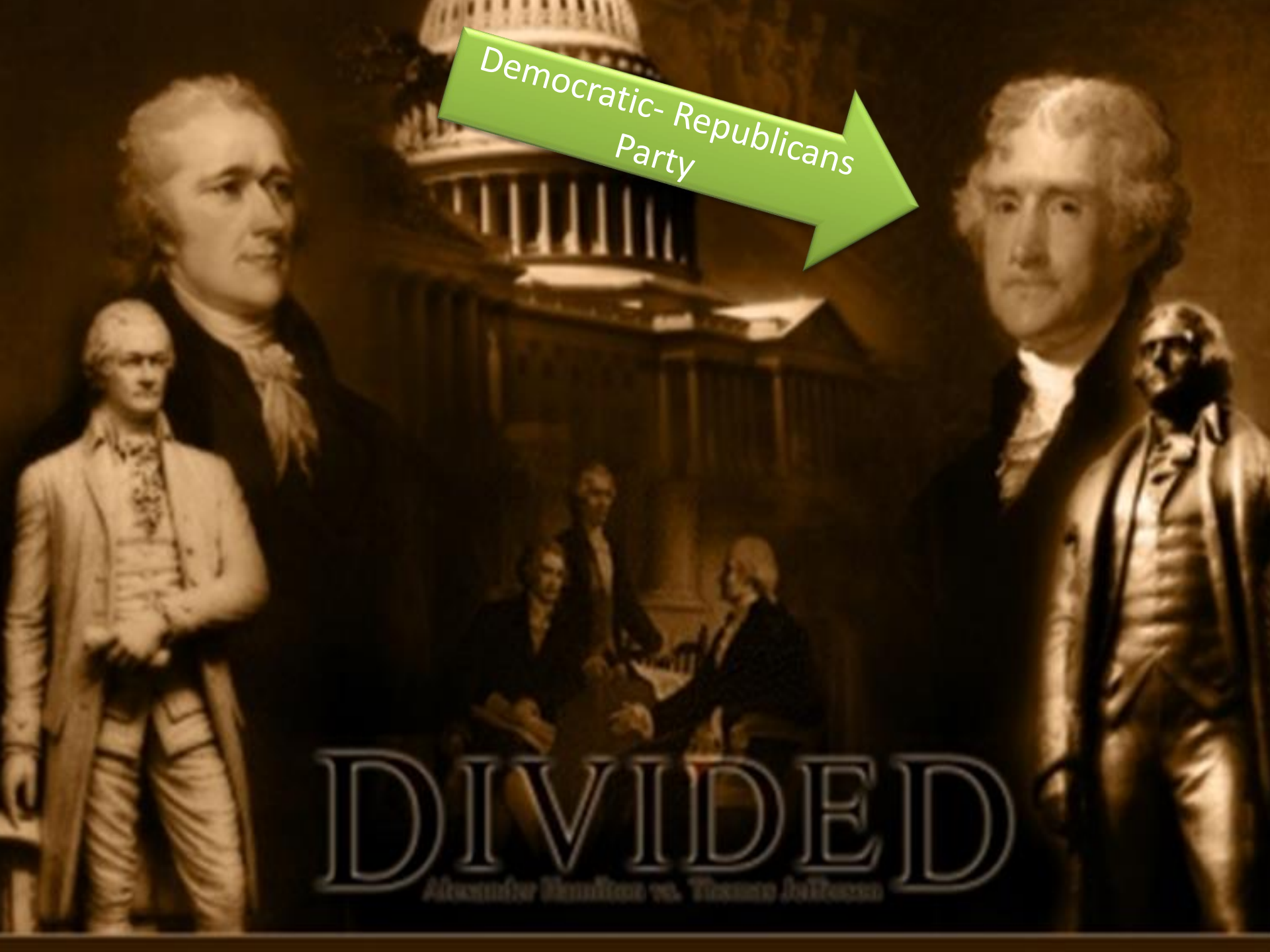


First President

John Adams was the first president to run as part of the Federalists Party.



Democratic- Republicans
Party

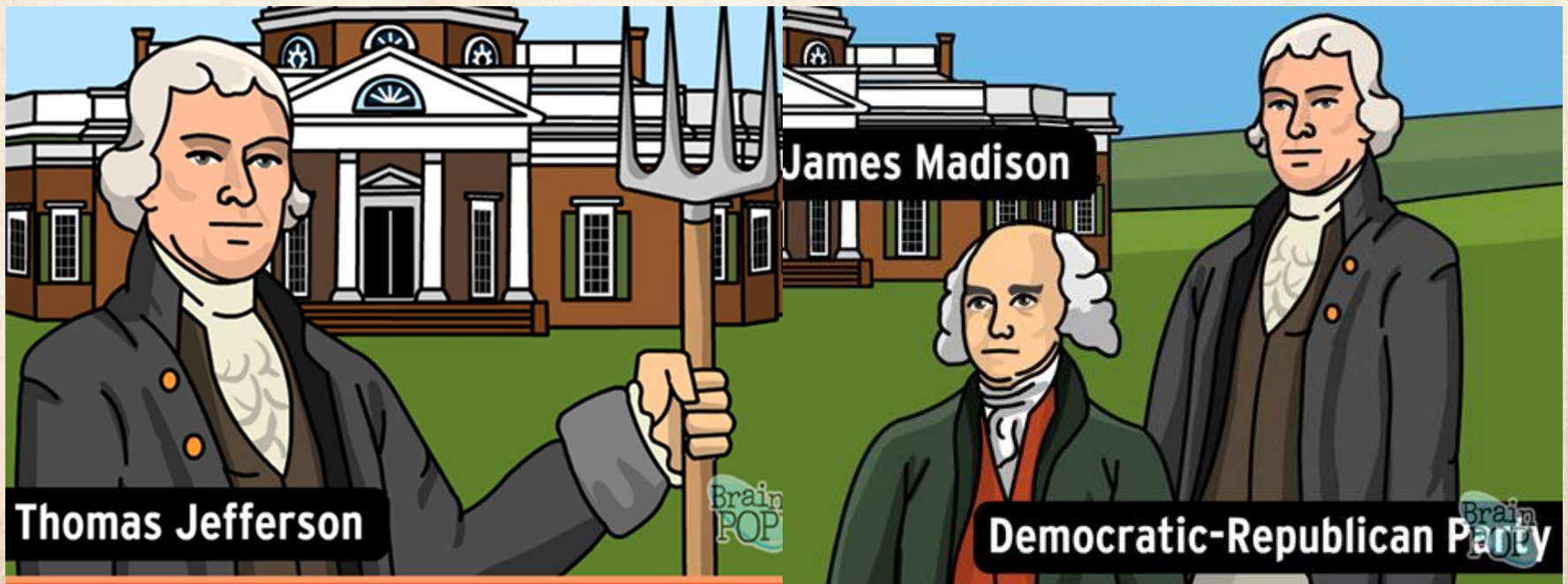


DIVIDED

Alexander Hamilton vs. Thomas Jefferson

The Democratic-Republicans

The Democratic-Republicans was founded in 1793 by Thomas Jefferson. In fact, many historians refer to the beliefs and actions of this party as “Jeffersonian democracy.”



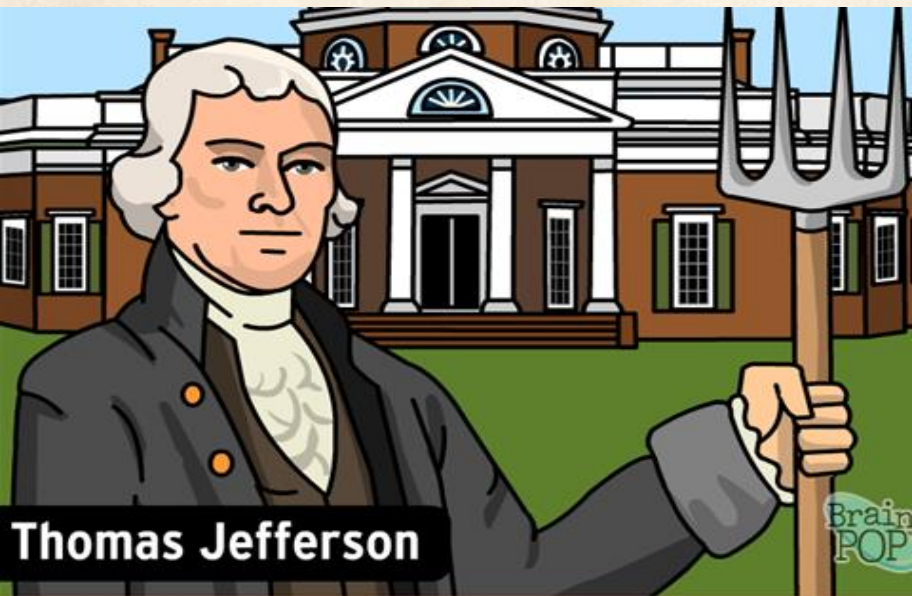
Rural

- Relating to farming or the countryside



Strongest Supporters

The Democratic-Republicans were mostly supported by farmers and people in **rural** areas and people in the working class. In fact Thomas Jefferson saw the future of America as being a “rural nation” made up of farmers.



Thomas Jefferson



What were they Afraid of?

The Democratic-Republicans were afraid of tyranny. They were against the national bank because they felt it offered very little to American farmers.



LIBERTY

it

BEGINS WITH YOU!

" All tyranny needs to gain a foothold, is for people of good conscience to remain silent." ~Thomas Jefferson

Party Beliefs and Philosophies

Jefferson's Democratic-Republicans believed in states rights and a weak central gov. They also believed in strictly following the constitution.



Economic Beliefs of the Democratic-Republicans

The Democratic-Republicans supported the “common man” like farmers and craftsmen. They saw the future of America’s economy centered around farming and trade with France.



First President

- The first president elected from the Democratic-Republican party was Thomas Jefferson.

