

## Pilgrims & Puritans Voc

Worship - To practice one's religion.

Perscuted - To be treated badly

Pilgrims - People who travel for religious reasons

Voyage - travel by water

To flee - to escape

Compact - an agreement / Social Contract

Majority rule - idea of what people want,  
is what will happen

Self-government - where people create  
rules / laws for themselves

Democracy - a government where majority rules

# Pilgrims & Puritans Voc

Migration - moving to one place to another

Conflict - disagreement

Authority - Power to give orders

Banished - To get rid of / expelled

Tolerance - accepting difference of others

# Journal Notes

## Mayflower Compact

- \* Pilgrims social contract
- \* 1st form of self-government
- \* Established majority rule

## Importance

- \* A colony has a right to establish a system of self-government and majority rule

# Journal Notes

## The Great Migration

- \* Over 1000 people migrated to the New World
- \* Seeking religious freedom

## Motivation

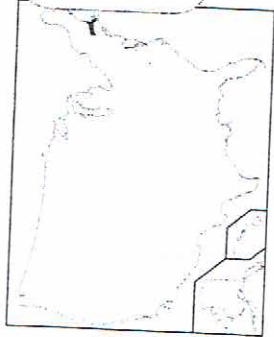
- \* To "purify" the Church of England
- \* Church served as the government
  - "to live by the Word of God"

## Conflicts

- \* Wanted religious tolerance
- \* Separation from church and state (govt)
- \* Wanted colonies to work together to establish rules and elect men as representatives.

<u>Station Topic</u>	<u>Important Details</u>	<u>I wonder.....</u>
<p><b>Who were the Pilgrims</b></p>	<p>Were called the Separatists. To seek religious freedom</p>	<p>Why were the Pilgrims called Separatists? To break away from the Church of England</p>
<p><b>Reasons Pilgrims Fled England</b></p>	<p>To escape religious persecution from the Church of England</p>	<p>What were the Pilgrims seeking when they traveled to the New World? A new life &amp; religious freedom</p>
<p><b>Life on the Mayflower</b></p>	<p>Traveled over 2 months and the voyage was horrible.</p>	<p>What was the name of the Pilgrims Ship? The Mayflower</p>
<p><b>Location</b></p>	<p>Landed in Cape Cod. Plymouth, Massachusetts Called New England</p>	<p>Why did the Pilgrims call their colony Plymouth? Named after their town in England</p>

<u>Station Topic</u>	<u>Important Details</u>	<u>I wonder.....</u>
Mayflower Compact	Established self-government and majority rule Get of laws to survive.	<p>What does the Mayflower compact remind you of?</p> <p>social contract</p>
Hardships	"starving-time" - hunger and sickness	<p>Why was farming difficult in New England?</p> <p>Cold winter and rocky soil.</p>
Interaction with Native Americans	Squanto helped the Pilgrims to hunt, fish, and farm	<p>What is one practice the Native Americans shared with the Pilgrims?</p> <p>How to grow crops in rocky soil</p>

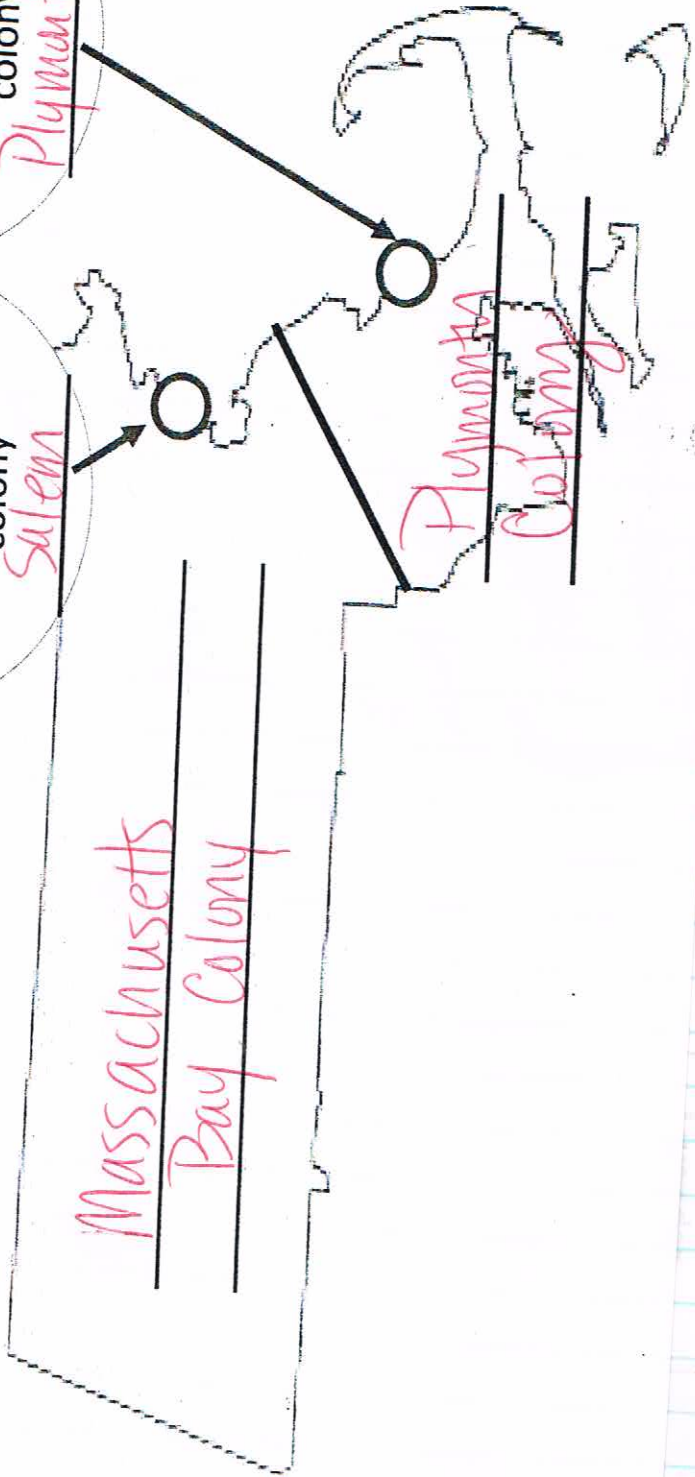


Modern State of

Massachusetts

Puritans  
land in  
Massachusetts  
Bay, named the  
colony  
Salem

Pilgrims  
land in Cape  
Cod Bay,  
named the  
colony  
Plymouth



Massachusetts  
Bay Colony

Plymouth  
Colony

GLOSSARY:

- Subjects- who is doing this
- Action- what do they want done
- Object- who will have to do it
- sovereign – supreme ruler
- voyage – a long journey
- covenant – AN agreement
- preservation – maintain in original state
- enact – make a law

Document Analysis: The Mayflower Compact

The Mayflower Compact

In the name of God, Amen. We... the Loyal Subjects of our dread Sovereign, Lord King James...

Having undertaken for the glory of God, and advancement of the Christian Faith, and honor of our King and Country, a Voyage to plant the first Colony in the Northern parts of Virginia;

do by these presents, solemnly and mutually, in the presence of God, and one another, covenant, and combine ourselves together into a civil body politic,

for our better ordering and preservation and furtherance of the ends aforesaid...

do enact... such just and equal Laws, Ordinances, acts, constitutions, and offices from time to time, as shall be thought most meet and convenient for the general good of the Colony; unto which we promise all due submission and obedience

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names at Cape-Cod the 11th of November, in the year of the reign of our sovereign Lord King James, of England, France, and Ireland, the eighteenth, and of Scotland the fifty-fourth, Anno Domini 1620.

The Mayflower Compact

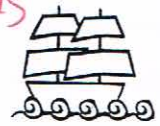
Who is writing this compact?

The Pilgrims



Why did they undertake this voyage?

To seek religious freedom



What action are they taking?

To create a social contract

Why are they doing this?

To organize themselves to survive



What will they do now?

Establish self-govt. and majority rule

When did they agree to this compact?

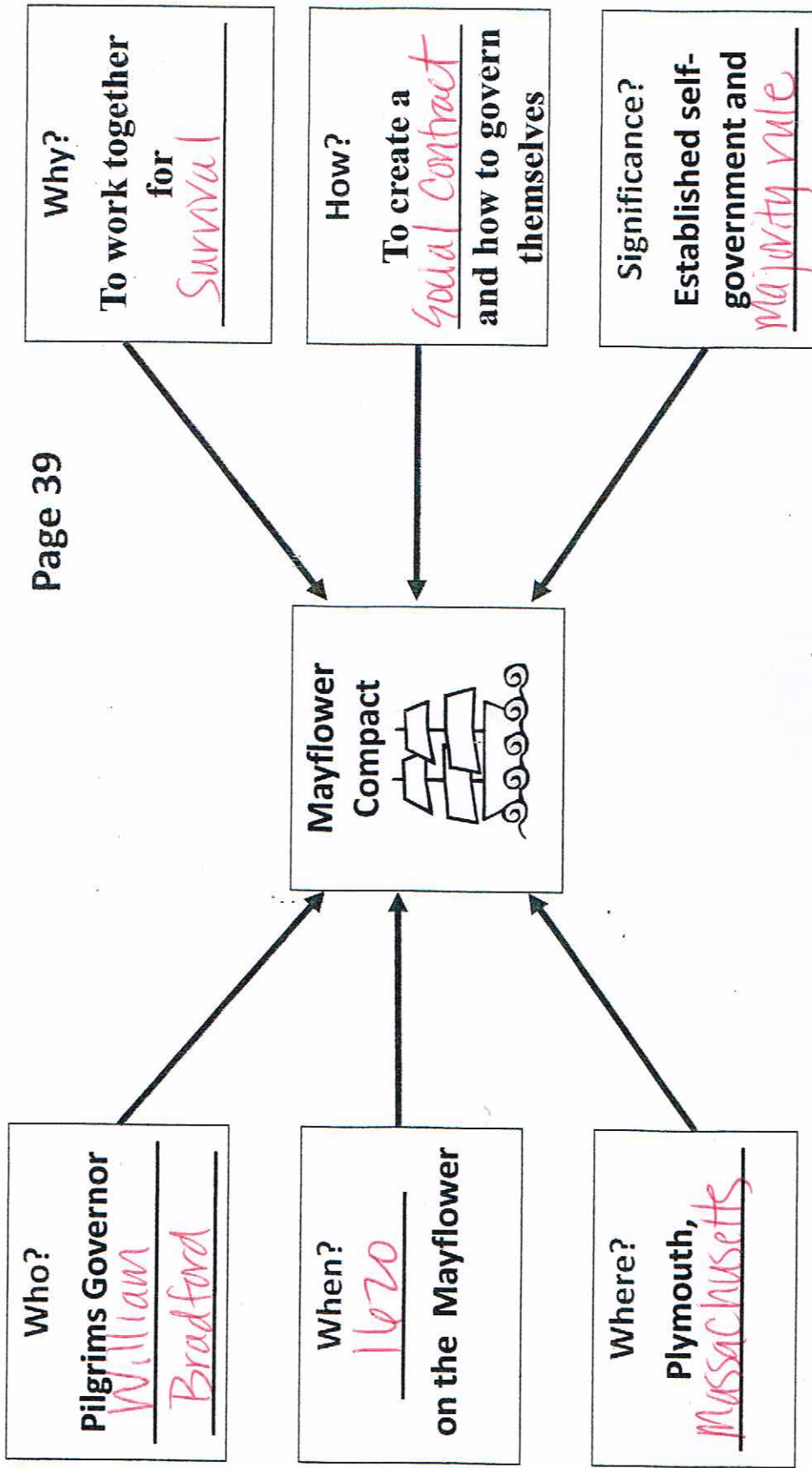
Nov 11th 1620



Summary

Mayflower Compact is important in our history because...





### Jamestown

#### Location:

Hidden from invaders  
warm climate to grow tobacco

#### Reasons to settle:

Virginia Company to  
Nope to find gold

#### Native Americans:

Built a fort for protection  
Later seek trade to survive

#### Government:

Virginia House of Burgesses  
1st representative assembly

### Plymouth

#### Location:

Excellent harbor  
Cold climate with rocky soil

#### Reasons to settle:

To escape religious persecution  
To seek religious freedom

#### Native Americans:

Good relations - Squanto  
Build homes

#### Government:

mayflower Compact  
1st self-government  
a majority vote

### Common

Both settled in the New World in 1600's

Both created a self-government